



#### Hong Kong 2030+

Knowledge Sharing Seminar- Planning for New Economic Challenges and Opportunities

Sr Chun Kong Lau 4 March 2017 Land and Floor Space Requirements of CBD Office and General Business

- I. 2030+ Findings & Projections
- II. Office Space
- III. IT Related Space
- IV. Logistic Space

# I. 2030+ Findings & Projections

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#### **Projected Shortfall of Land Supply (By Year 2041)**

Overall (ha)				Shortfall Breakdo	own (ha)
Estimated Addition	-	4,72	20	Economic Use	256
Land supply		3,51	14	Housing	230
Shortfall		1,20	)6	GIC& Others	720
Economic Use (ha)	Additional Land Requirement	Land Supply	Shortfall		
CBD Grade A Offices	27	18	9		
Industries	37	-17	54		
Special Industries	137	120	17	CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER.	Den Alter
Others (Industrial and Commercial Facilities)	257	81	176	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE REAL OF	
Total	458	202	256		



Source: Hong Kong 2030+ Public Engagement (2016), Consolidated Land Requirement and Supply Analysis (2016), Photos from Internet

# **Floor Space Requirement & Provision (GFA)**

	Mil m²	Demand	Supply	Shortfall	
<b>2016</b>	CBD Grade A Offices	5.08	4.94	0.14	
	Industries	16.45	16.45	-	
	Special Industries	5.61	3.24	2.37	
	Total	27.14	24.63	2.51	Phase 4 of Science Park: expected completion in 2020
↓ 2041	CBD Grade A Offices	8.19	7.13	1.06	
	Industries	19.96	14.87	5.09	
	Special Industries	8.71	8.02	0.69	
	Total	36.86	30.02	6.84	



Source: 2030+ Public Engagement (2016), Consolidated Land Requirement and Supply Analysis (2016), Photos from Internet

# II. Office Space

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# Grade A Office Supply (2016 ) 2021)

No.	Districts	2016 Mil m²	2021 Mil m²	
1	Central	2.3 (27%)	2.3 (24%)	
2	Wanchai / Causeway Bay	1.4 (16%)	1.4 (15%)	
3	Tsim Sha Tsui	0.9 (11%)	0.9 (10%)	
4	Hong Kong East	0.9 (11%)	1.1(12%)	
5	Kowloon East	1.4 (16%)	1.8 (19%)	
	Others	1.7 (19%)	2 (20%)	
	Total Stock	8.6	9.5	

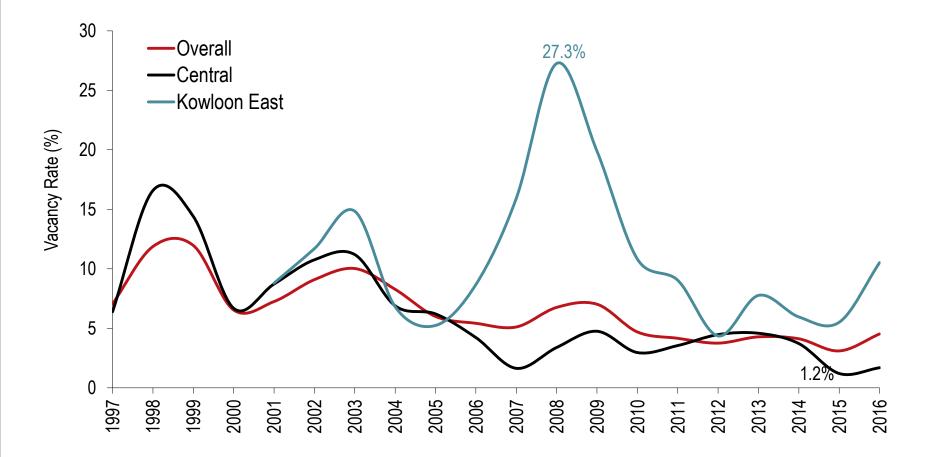


(): % of total Net Floor Area



Source: JLL

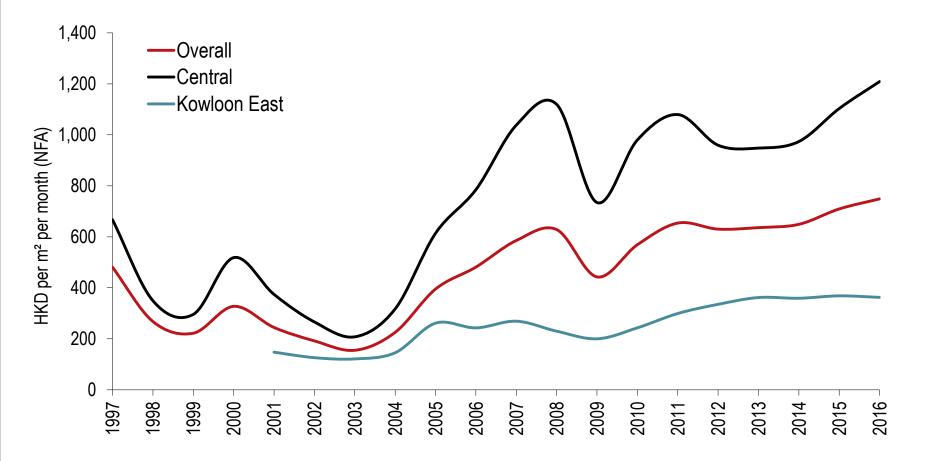
#### Vacancy: Central, Kowloon East and Overall





Source: JLL

#### **Rental: Central, Kowloon East and Overall**



Notes: 1. Stated rent is on effective basis (i.e. less management fees and with consideration of incentives such as rent free periods). 2. Rents as at the first day of stated month.



### **Central Grade A Office – Supply in Last Two Decades**

Period	No. of Buildings	Total NFA (m <sup>2</sup> )	% of Total Central Grade A NFA in 2016
1997 – 2006	15	688,000	30%
2007 – 2016	6	131,000	6%

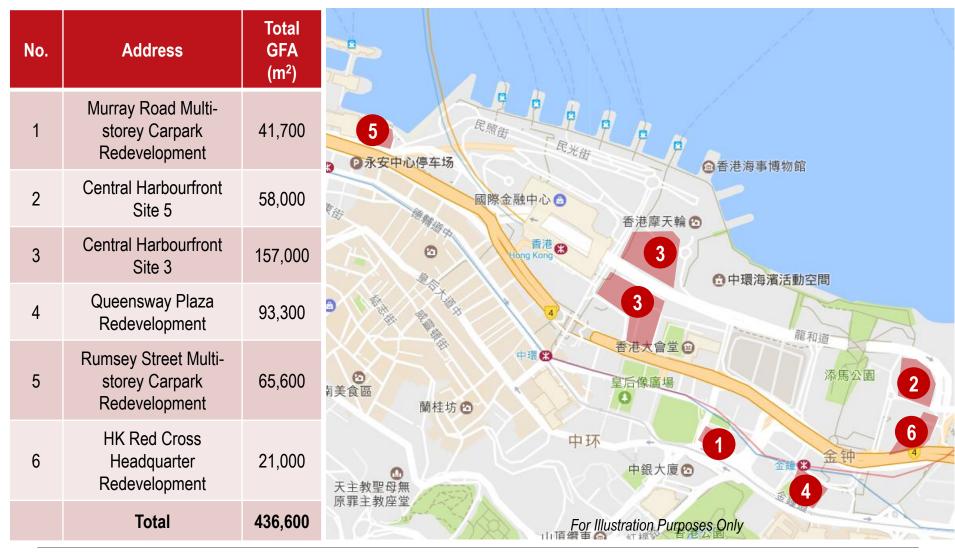


# Supply dramatically declined in Central!



Source: JLL , Photos from Internet

### Foreseeable Land Supply in CBD1 from 2017 Onwards





Source: Development Bureau and Planning Department, Google Map





Source: JLL

#### Land Value Increases for CBD2 Government Sale Sites

No	Tender Date	GFA (m²)	Purchaser	Accommodation Value (\$ /m²)
1	2016	101,944	Lifestyle International	72,474
2	2015	45,540	Billion, Sino & CSL	66,726
3#	2015	82,116	Link REIT & Nan Fung	71,365
4	2014	61,344	Mapletree	61,441
5#	2013	51,564	Swire	51,161
6	2012	30,948	Sanefire Company	59,030
7	2011	79,200	Goldin Finance	43,336
8#	2011	84,996	Wheelock	41,506
	Total	537,652		



#### #: with presale/ prelease before completion of new development

Source: Lands Department , Google Map and News



# **Strong Demand as Revealed in Pre-sales & Pre-lease**

Sale Date	Developer	Building	GFA (m²)	Purchaser	
Kowloon E	ast				
2016	Swire	Junction of Wang Chiu Road and Lam Lee Street	51,564	全利間金融集開有限公司 Kingstor Financia, Galor Lamred	
2014	Wheelock	"East Tower" One Bay East	47,566	citi	
2013	VVIIEEIOCK	"West Tower" One Bay East	47,566	Manulife	
Hung Hom					
2016	Wheelock	"East Tower" , One Harbour Gate	26,013		
2015	VVIIEEIOCK	"West Tower", One Harbour Gate	36,511	中国 CHINA LIFE	
Lease Date	Developer	Building	GFA (m²)	Tenant	
2016	Link REIT& Nan Fung	Portion of 77 Hoi Bun Road	20,903	J.P.Morgan	

### **Value Creation of Large Sites in CBD2**

Link REIT	& Nang Fung Site
Site Area	6,843 m²
Max. GFA	82,116 m <sup>2</sup>
Rezoning	11 April 2014
Tsui Pi	ing River Site
Tsui Pi Site Area	i <mark>ng River Site</mark> 9,645 m²
Site Area	9,645 m²



Source: OZP, and Survey sheet

# **Large Floor Plates and High Ceilings**

Name	Champion Tower & ICBC Tower	Cheung Kong Center	Two International Finance Centre	International Commerce Centre
Total No. of Office Floors	42 +32	62	88	67
Typical Floor Plate (m²)	3,100 (L)	2,000 (L)	2,300 (L)	3,300 (G)
Typical Floor to Floor Height (m)	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2-4.5

For reference only



Source: JLL, Photos from Internet, Extracted from website



### Hung Shui Kui New Development Area (NDA) + CBD3

	Hung Shui Kiu NDA	East Lantau Metropolis (CBD3)
Development Land Area (ha)	441	~1,000
Commercial Land Area (ha)	22	-
Commercial Floor Area (mil m <sup>2</sup> )	2.055	-



Source: Hung Shui Kiu New Development Area Planning and Engineering Study (2016)



#### III. IT Related Space



#### **IT Related Space**

CyberportPhases 1-3Phase 4Year Built2002-20042004-162020 (expected)UseInnovating industries & information technologyLaboratories & officesGFA (m²)100,000330,00074,000No. of Buildings4212		Cubornart	Scienc	e Park
UseInnovating industries & information technologyLaboratories & officesGFA (m²)100,000330,00074,000		Cyberport	Phases 1-3	Phase 4
Use& information technologyLaboratories & officesGFA (m²)100,000330,00074,000	Year Built	2002-2004	2004-16	2020 (expected)
	Use	& information	Laboratorie	es & offices
No of Buildings 4 21 2	GFA (m²)	100,000	330,000	74,000
	No. of Buildings	4	21	2



Source: News and LEGCO Document; HKSTP website, Photos from Internets



# Lok Ma Chau Loop

	Area	Development Area (ha)	Leading Party
Α	Lok Ma Chau Loop	88	Hong Kong
С	Adjacent Areas of LMC Loop in Shenzhen	167	Shenzhen
Lo	k Ma Chau Loop (Area A)	Development Area (ha)	Maximum GFA (m²)
	Education	22.8	720,000
Hig	h-tech R&D/C&C*	8.6	411,000
	Commercial	1.2	60,000
	Total Major	32.6	1,191,000



Notes: R&D: Research& Development, C&C: Cultural& Creative Industries





# IV. Logistic Space



# Logistic Sites sold by Government (2008 – 13)

No	Tender Date	Site Area (m²)	GFA (m²)	Purchaser	A.V. (\$ /m²)
1	2013	21,000	85,000	Mapletree	19,882
2	2011	24,000	97,200	China Merchants	13,169
3	2010	24,000	97,200	SF Express	11,831
4	2008	23,315	64,500	NWS	10,078
	Total	92,315	343,900		





Source: GeoInfo Map, Lands Department and JLL

# **High Headroom and Ramp Access**

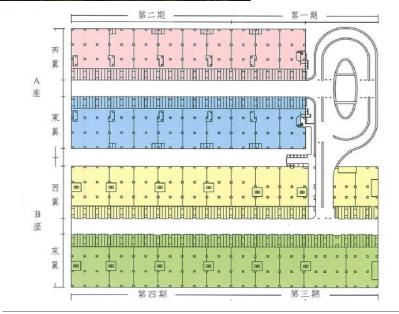
1980-1999					2011-2016					
Property	Modern Terminal Limited	ATL Logistics Centre	Hutchison Logistics Centre	Kerry Cargo Centre	Global Gateway (HK)	No ne	NWS Kwai Chung Logistics Centre	Goodman Interlink	Asia Logistics Hub-SF Centre	Mapletree Logistics Hub Tsing Yi
Typical Floor to Floor Height (m)	4.7	5.7 – 8.3	4.9	6.1	6.1	ew develo	6.5 – 6.8	6.6	6.5	5.5
Ramp Access	Nil	Full Ramp Access	Full Ramp Access	Full Ramp Access	G – 12/F	pment fro	Full Ramp Access	G-15/F	B/F, G-8/F	Full Ramp Access
						No new development from 2000-2010				

Source: Lands Department, JLL, Photos from Internet



#### **Examples of Layouts**

ATL Logistics Centre	Property	Goodman Interlink	
1988-1994	Year Built	2012	



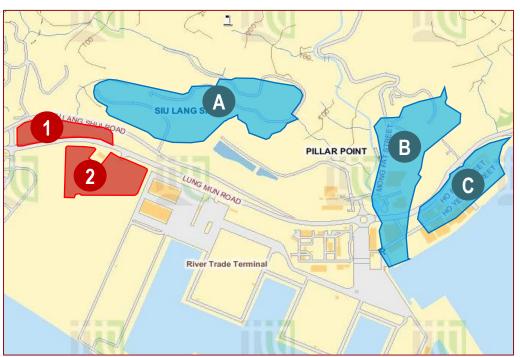


Source: Lands Department, photos from Internet, Sales Brochure of ATL and JLL



#### **Tuen Mun Logistic Sites: Sales Yet to be Confirmed**

Site	Site Area (ha)	Max. GFA (m²)	Existing Zoning				
1	3.5	87,600	OU (Container storage& repair depot)				
2	6.5	162,600	OU (Special industries area)				
Total	10	250,200					
Site	Status						
A, B, C	Planning Study for modern logistics/ green industrial uses – undergoing since Sep 2015						



- 2014/15 Policy Address: two sites for sale by tender by end of 2015
- 2017/18 Police Address: reserved 10 ha of land
- Planning applications (S16 and S12A) for two sites are required





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